

OTP

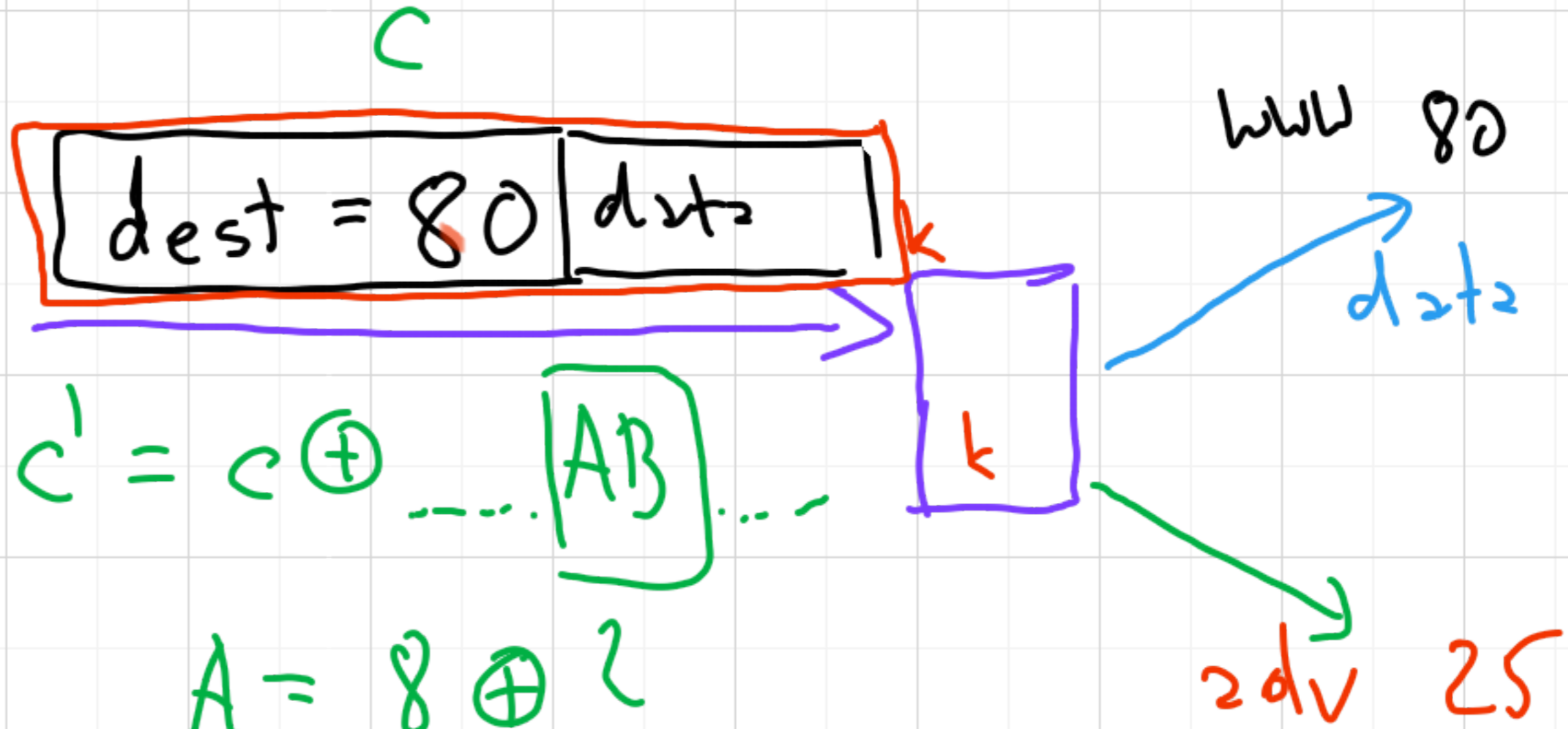
↓
krotkie klucze
CPA widokowego v.

Szyfry strumieniowe

malicible

↓
odporność na
CPA / CCA

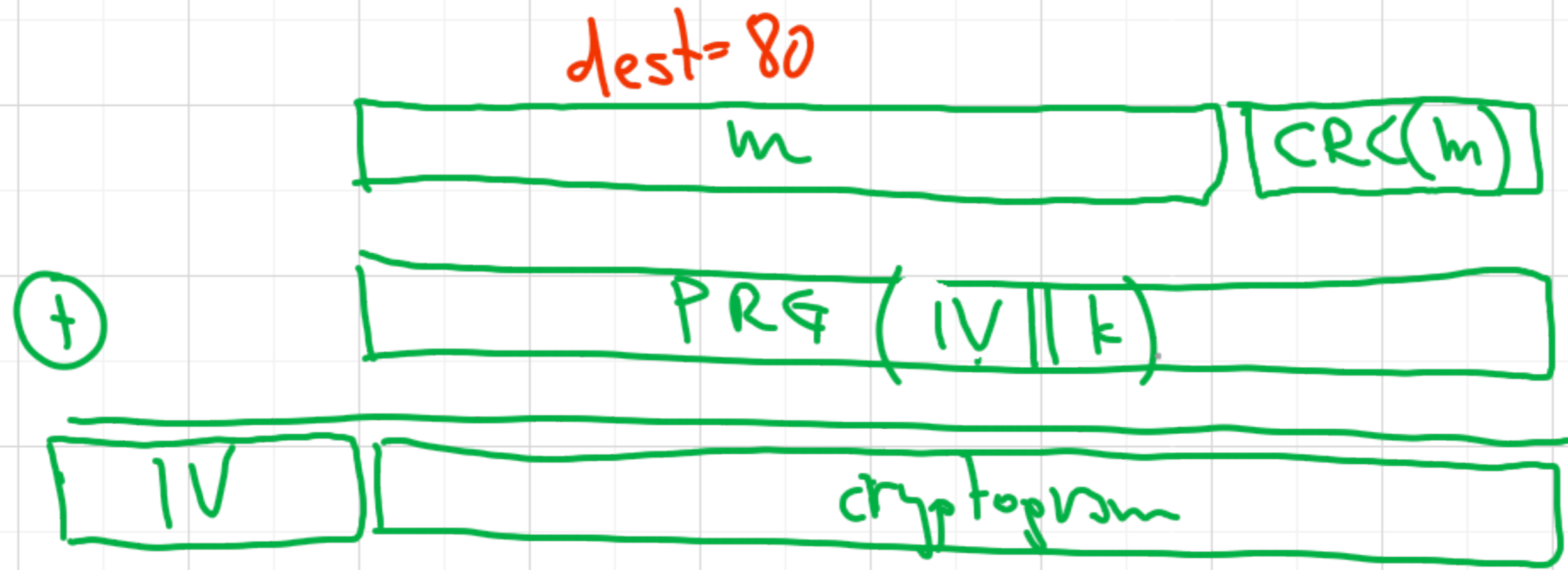
Authenticated encryption



802.11b WEP (Wire-equivalent Privacy)

PRZYKŁAD WEP

802.11b



Atak z poprzedniego slajdu

CRC¹ - jest ladem liniowym $m \quad m'$

$$CRC(m) \oplus CRC(m') = CRC(m \oplus m')$$

$$m' = \dots \boxed{AB} \dots CRC(\dots AB \dots)$$

Inne problemy WEP

- PRG = RC4

- $\underbrace{IV \parallel K}_{128}$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} |IV| = 24 \\ |K| = 104 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 3 \\ 13 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \omega 2 \\ IV \text{ sig} \\ \text{poutany} \end{array}$

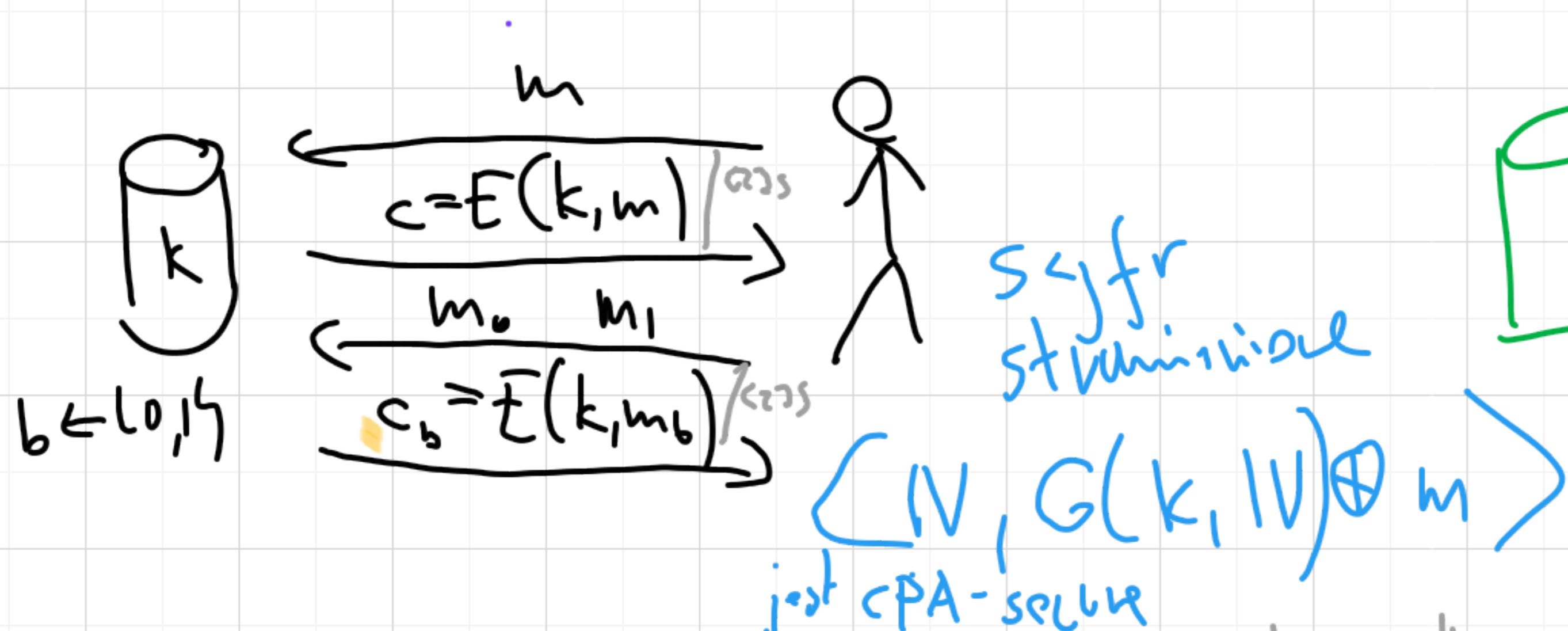
PRŮKLAD

Průběh konstrukce
Authenticated Encryption
mod CCA

MAC - $t(k, x)$ $E(k_E, m)$



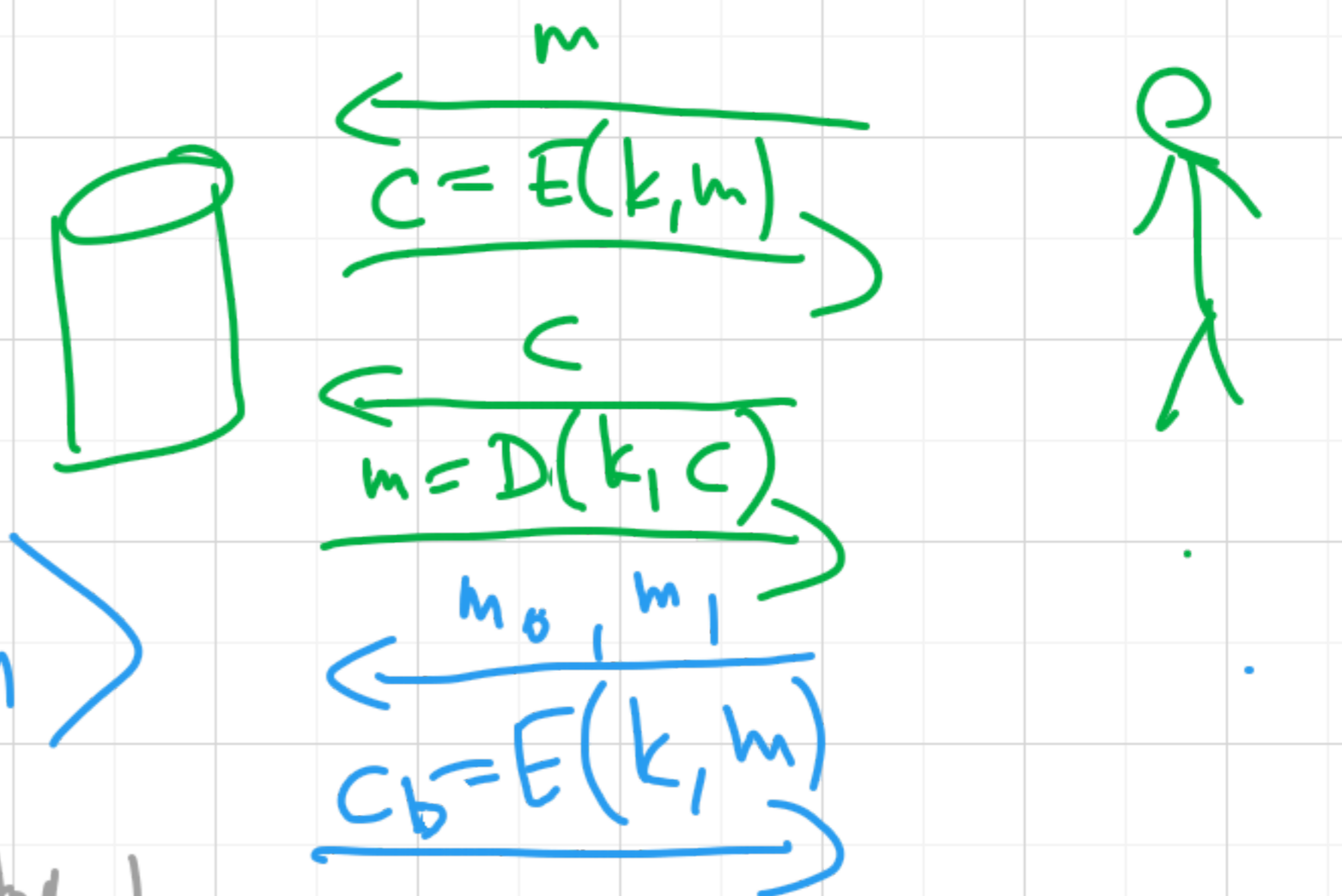
Chosen Plaintext Attack



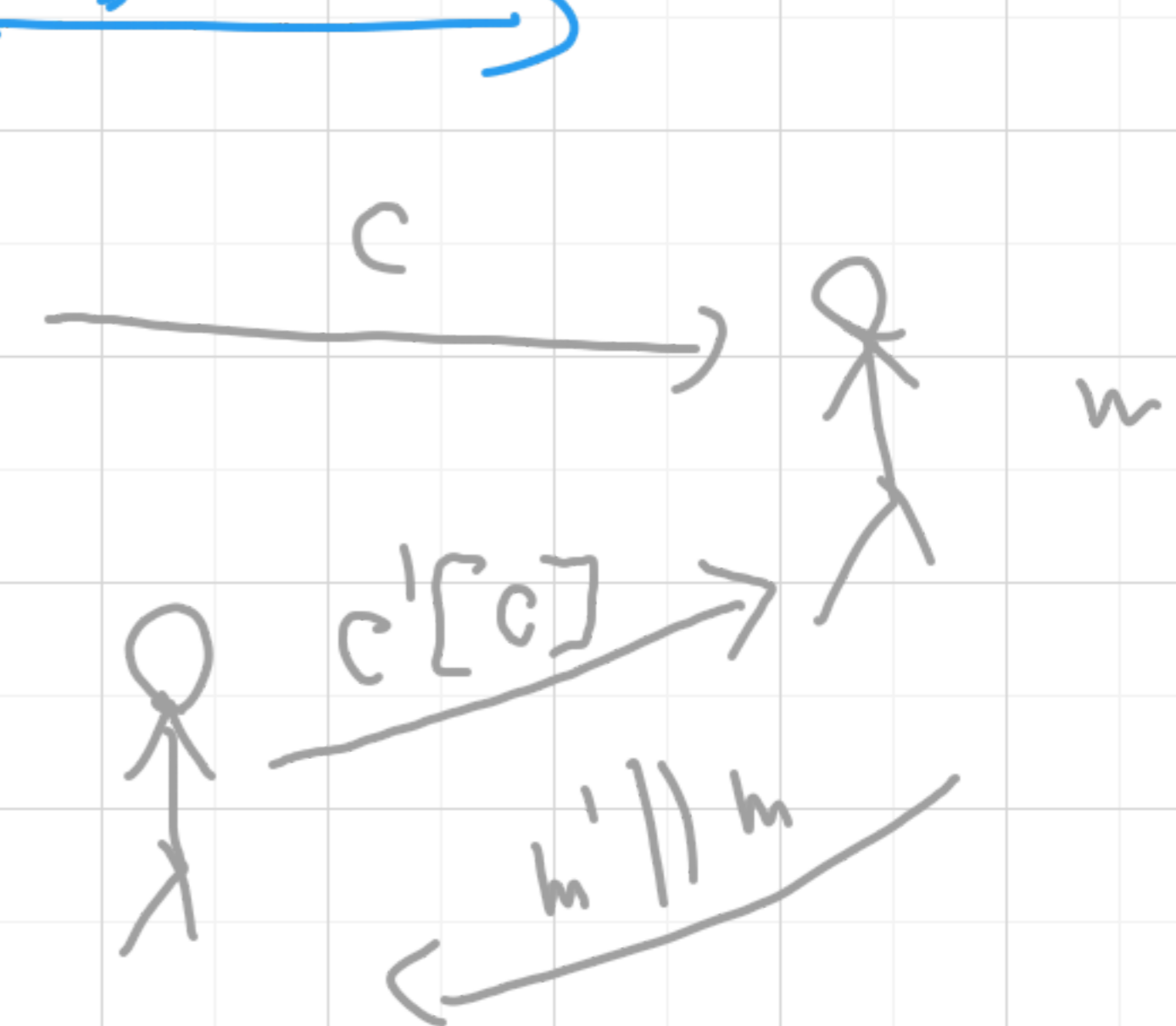
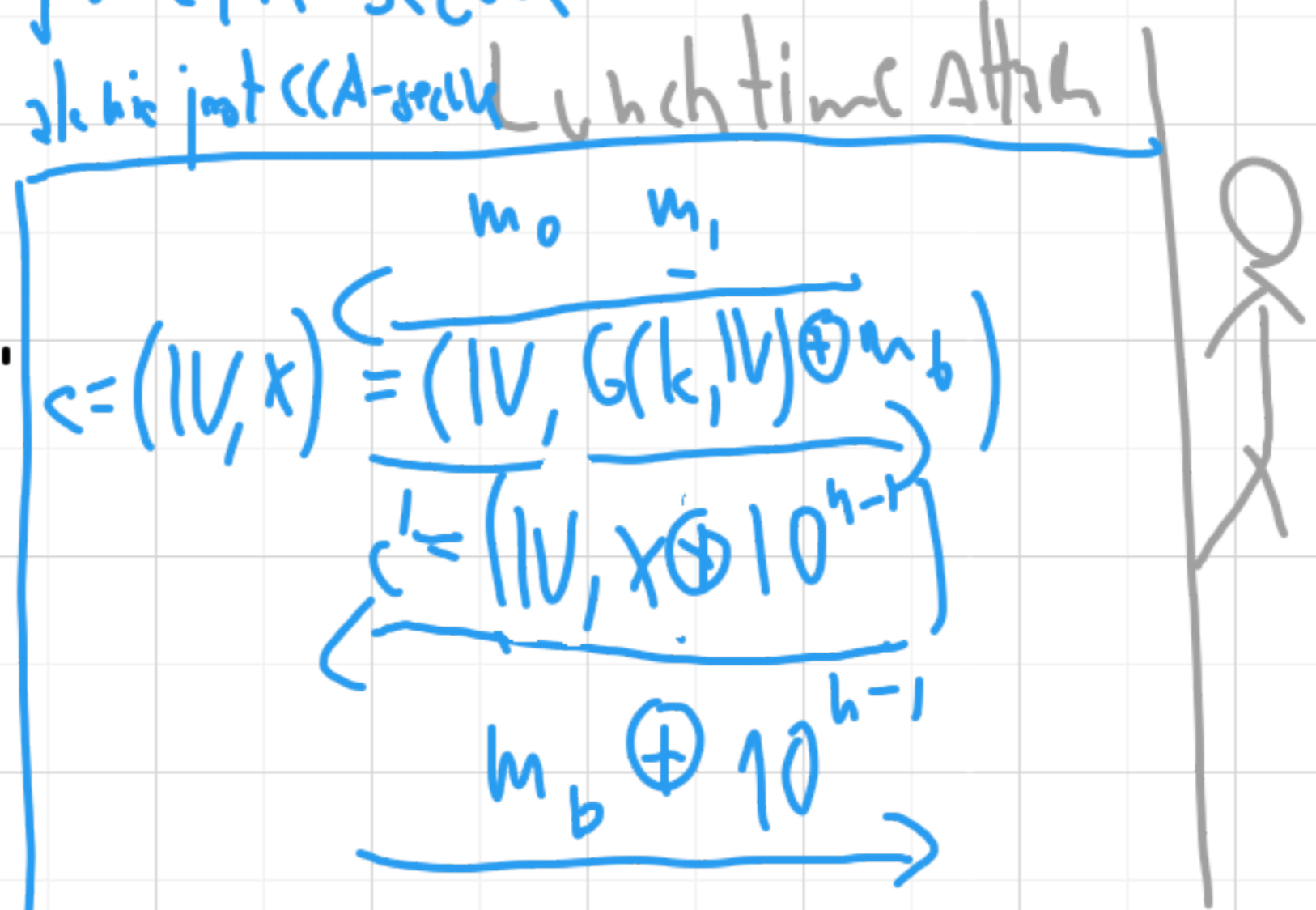
syfr strukturne

just CPA-secure
 aka here just CCA-secure which time attack

Chosen Ciphertext Attack



1947
 ... CA5
 syfr wzrostajacy

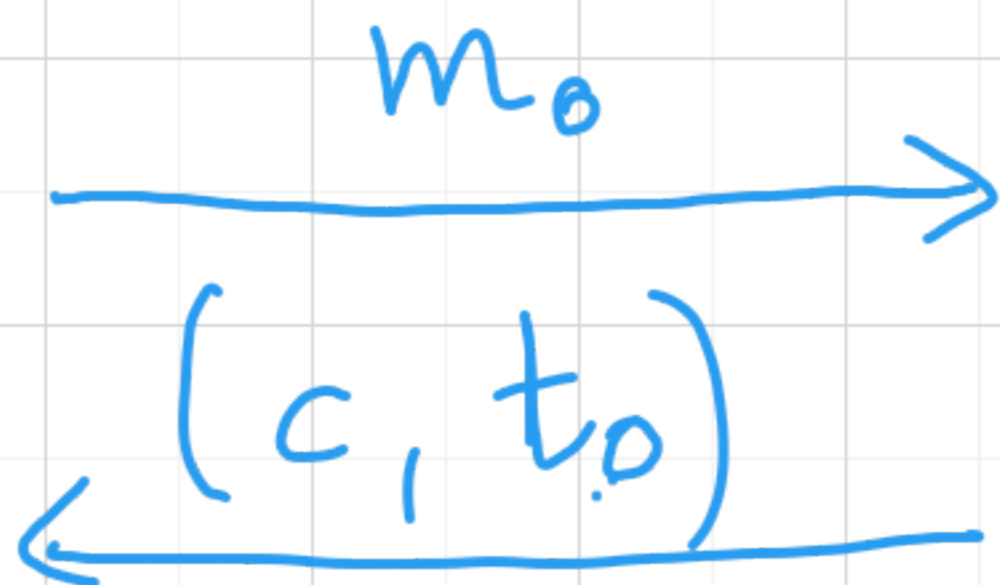
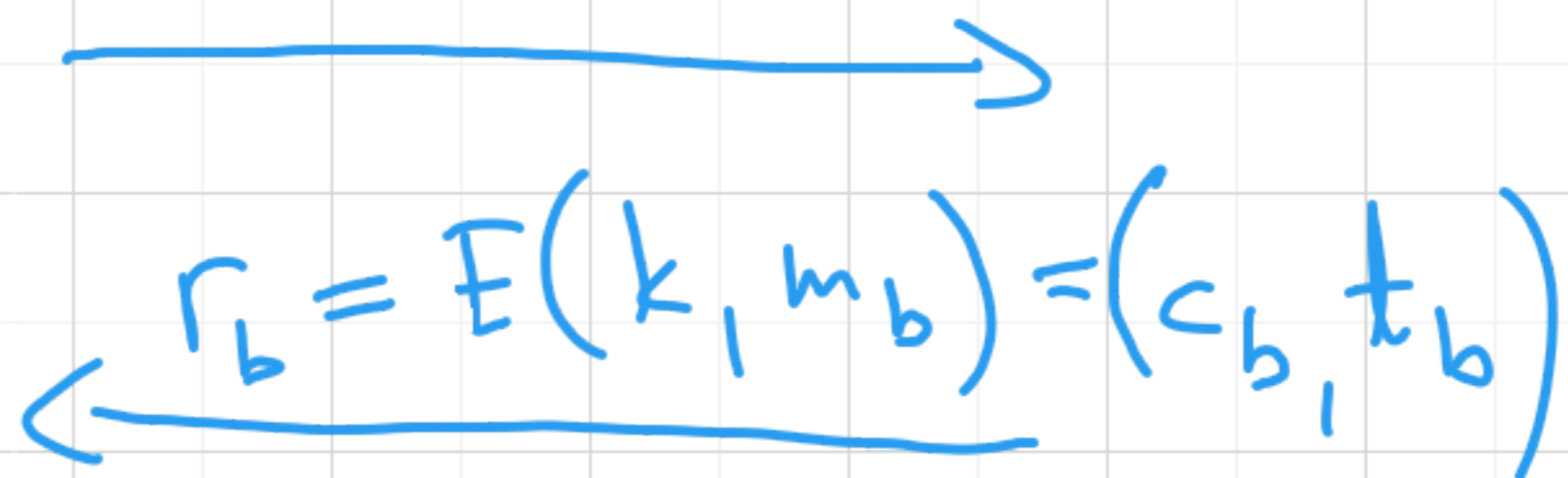
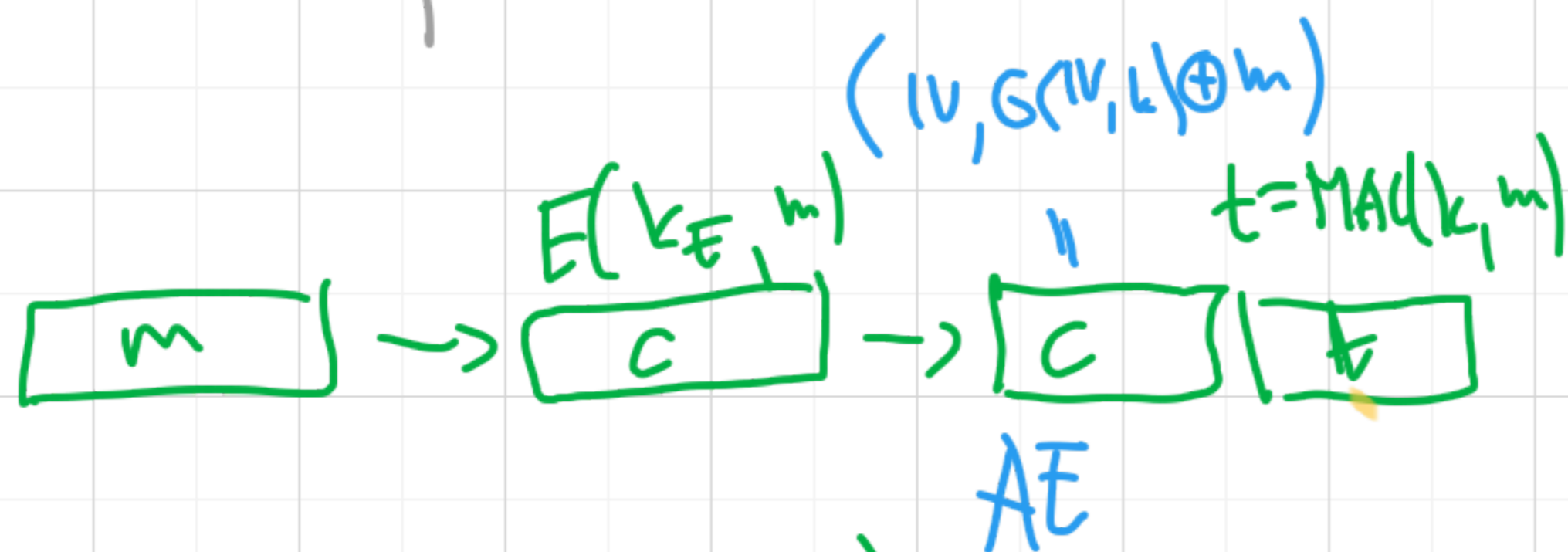


AnyKad

SSH (stara wersja)
brak odporności na CCA



gdz MAC jest deterministyczny



$$Enc(k, k_E, m) = (c, t)$$

$$Enc: \mathcal{K} \times \mathcal{M} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$$

losowa!

$$c = E(k_E, m)$$

$$t = \text{MAC}(k, m)$$

$$Dec: \mathcal{K} \times \mathcal{C} \rightarrow \mathcal{M} \cup \{\perp\}$$

$$Dec(k, k_E, (c, t)) : m' = D(k_E, c)$$

if $Verify(k, m', t)$
return m'
else: \perp

Side-channel attacks

