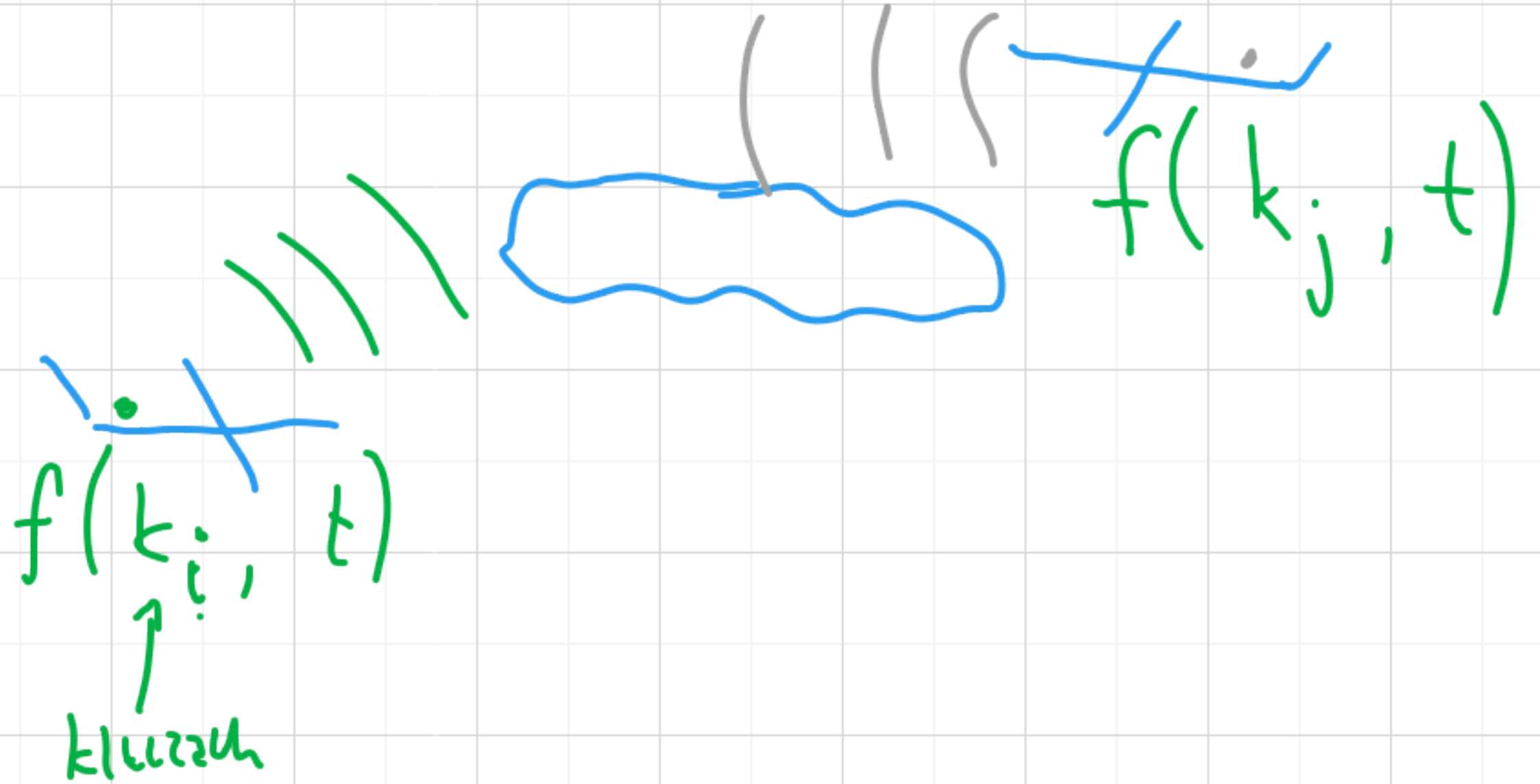


# Diffie Hellman Key Exchange

W. Diffie



# DHE

$$\langle G, \circ \rangle, g$$

Alice

① generuje  $a \leftarrow \text{losuje}$

② oblicza  $A = g^a$

A  
→

$$C = B^a \\ = (g^b)^a = g^{ba} = g^{ab}$$

$$K = h(g^{ab})$$

Bob

① generuje  $b \leftarrow \text{losuje}$

② oblicza  $B = g^b$

←  
B

$$C = A^b \\ = (g^a)^b = g^{ab}$$

$$K = h(C) = h(g^{ab})$$

# DHE bezpieczeństwo

- ważny jest wybór dobrej grupy

- gdyby istniał algorytm  $D$

$$a \leftarrow D(g, A)$$

(tak, że  $A = g^a$ )

to byłby problem

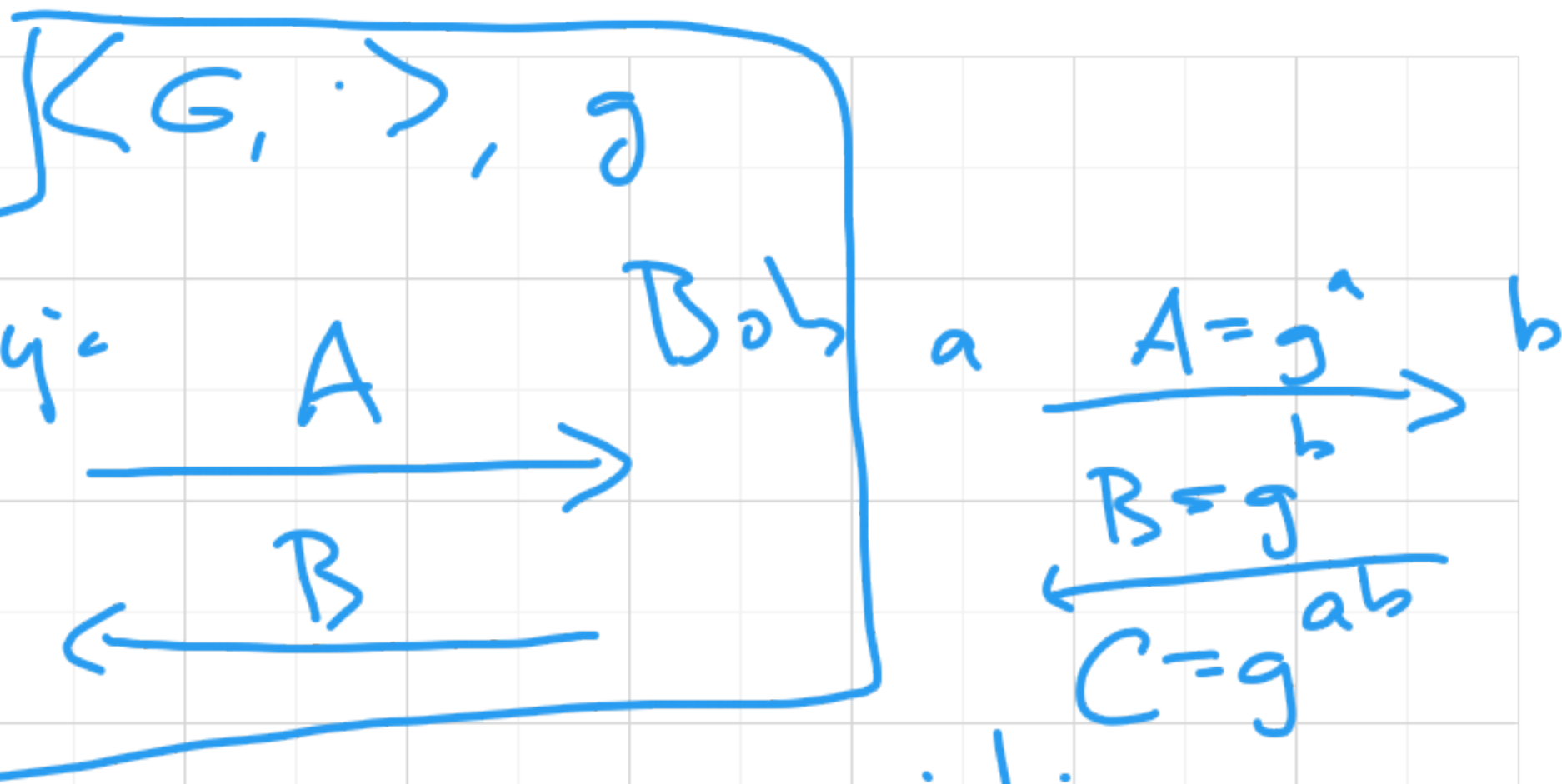
DLP - discrete log problem

CDH - computational Diffie Hellman

DDH -

Adv

202



DHE jest bezpieczny jeśli  
Adm nie potrafi obliczyć!

$$C \leftarrow \text{CDH}[A, B, \langle G, \cdot \rangle, g]$$

→ CDH

Primzahl

$$\mathbb{Z}_p^+$$

,

$g$

Alice

Bob

$$A = g \cdot a \pmod{p}$$



$$B = g \cdot b \pmod{p}$$



$$C = B \cdot a = g \cdot a \cdot b$$

$$= A \cdot b = C$$

Alice

zwei:  $g$

$\rightarrow$

potenz:  $b$

blinz:  $a$

EGCD



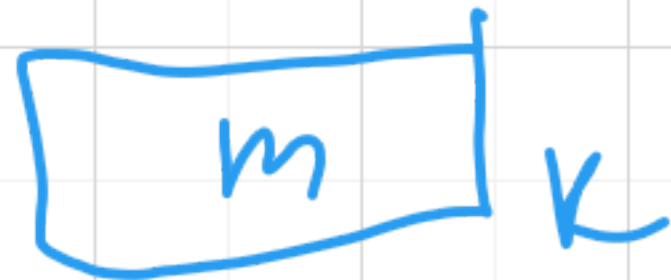
# MITM Atak Man in the Middle

Alicja

$$A = g^a$$



$$K = h(g^{ab})$$



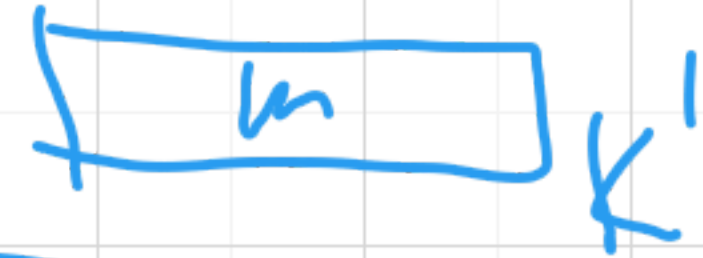
$$E_{K'}(m)$$

$$B' = g^{b'}$$

$$K' = h(g^{a'b'})$$

A'

B'



Bob

$$B' = g^{b'}$$



